Objective &	Concrete	Pictorial	Abstract	W
Strategy				
Doubling	Use practical activities using manipultives including cubes and Numicon	Draw pictures to show how to double numbers	Partition a number and then double each part before recombining it back together.	
	to demonstrate doubling + = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	Double 4 is 8	16 10 6 1 _{x2} 1 _{x2} 20 + 12 = 32	
Counting in multi- ples	Count the groups as children are skip counting, children may use their fingers as they are skip counting.		Count in multiples of a number aloud. Write sequences with multiples of numbers.	
		Children make representations to show counting in multiples.	2, 4, 6, 8, 10 5, 10, 15, 20, 25 , 30	S
Making equal groups and counting the total		Draw to show 2 x 3 = 6	2 x 4 = 8	
	Use manipulatives to create equal groups.	Draw and make representations		

Objective & Strategy	Concrete	Pictorial	Abstract	VA
Repeated addition	Use different objects to add equal groups	Use pictorial including number lines to solve prob There are 3 sweets in one bag. How many sweets are in 5 bags altogether? 3+3+3+3+3 = 15	Write addition sentences to describe objects and pictures. 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 = 10	
Understanding ar- rays	Use objects laid out in arrays to find the answers to 2 lots 5, 3 lots of 2 etc.	Draw representations of arrays to show understanding	3 x 2 = 6 2 x 5 = 10	