

# GEOGRAPHY

## KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS PROGRESSION



### LOCATIONAL KNOWLEDGE

YEAR 1	YEAR 2	YEAR 3	YEAR 4	YEAR 5	YEAR 6
Know the names of the seven continents	<p>Know the names of and locate the seven continents of the world</p> <p>Know the names of and locate the five oceans of the world</p> <p>Know the name of and locate the four capital cities of England, Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland</p>	<p>Know the physical characteristics of the UK (mountains and rivers)</p> <p>Know the names of and locate at least six cities in UK</p> <p>Know the land-use of urban and rural areas in the UK</p>	<p>Know the names of and locate at least eight European countries</p> <p>Know major capital cities in Europe</p> <p>Know where the main mountain regions are in Europe</p> <p>Know, name and locate the main seas and rivers in Europe</p> <p>Know how the equator impacts climate in Europe</p>	<p>Know the names of, and locate, a number of South American countries</p> <p>Locate and describe the key human and physical features of South and North America</p> <p>Know what is meant by the term 'tropics'</p>	<p>Know how to use an atlas to find both human and physical aspects across the world</p> <p>Know about the significance of time zones and work out differences</p> <p>Identify the position and significance of the Equator, Northern Hemisphere, Southern Hemisphere, the Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn, Arctic and Antarctic Circle, the Prime/Greenwich Meridian</p> <p>Identify the significance of longitude and latitude</p>

### PLACE KNOWLEDGE

YEAR 1	YEAR 2	YEAR 3	YEAR 4	YEAR 5	YEAR 6
Know the key features of my local area	Know the main differences between a place in England and that	Know the physical geography of the UK	Research the physical and human geography of another European country	Know the human physical geography of Brazil. Make comparisons with the UK.	

Know the similarities and differences between town and the seaside	of a small place in a non-European country (Japan)				
Know the similarities and differences between town and countryside					

## HUMAN AND PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY

YEAR 1	YEAR 2	YEAR 3	YEAR 4	YEAR 5	YEAR 6
Know which is the hottest and coldest season in the UK	Identify the following physical features: mountain, lake, island, valley, river, cliff, forest and beach (Japan)	Know the key physical features of rivers	Know the key physical features of volcanoes and earthquakes	Know what is meant by biomes and what are the features of a specific biome	Independently research a continent and know its key physical and human features and key facts.
Know and recognise main weather symbols		Explain the key elements of the water cycle	Explain how volcanoes and earthquakes happen	Label layers of a rainforest and know what deforestation is	
Know the main differences between city, town and village	Explain some of the advantages and disadvantages of living in a city or village.	Know why most cities are located by a river (Thames)	Understand different trade links in Europe and how they are determined by climate	Explain trade links between El Salvador and UK.	
Know features of hot and cold places in the world	Compare physical and human features of hot and cold places	Know the key aspects of land use in the UK		Discuss issues involved in this trade route.	

## SKILLS AND FIELDWORK

YEAR 1	YEAR 2	YEAR 3	YEAR 4	YEAR 5	YEAR 6
Know where the equator, North Pole and South Pole are on a globe	Know how to use an atlas	Use maps to locate cities in the UK.	Use maps and globes to locate countries in Europe and physical geographical features.	Know how landmarks and mountains are represented on maps - using google earth.	Use Google Earth to locate a country or place of interest and to follow the journey of rivers, etc.
Know that maps are drawn from above	Know simple compass directions (North, South, East and West) and locational and directional language	Record physical features of the local area using a map and fieldwork.	Know and use the 8 points of a compass.	Know how to use four-figure grid references	Use satellite maps and models with contours to understand elevation

Draw a simple map of my journey to school	Use 2 digit grid references	<p>Know and name the eight points of a compass</p> <p>Know 2 figure grid references and directional terminology</p>	<p>Create own map of a local area</p> <p>Know how to plan a journey</p>	<p>Identify different maps for different purposes</p> <p>Know the 8 points of a compass and use to give directions.</p>	<p>Understand what maps can tell us about the past.</p> <p>Know what most of the ordnance survey symbols stand for</p> <p>Know how to use six-figure grid references Give and follow directions using an OS map.</p> <p>Know the 8 points of a compass and how it can help us understand wind and weather.</p>
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